






**FOR STABLE OR HOUSEHOLD!**



**DR. CLARK'S**  
**WHITE LINIMENT,**  
The Best Stable Liniment  
in the World.

The Great Liniment for Ranchers.  
STRAINS, SPRAINS, PUFFS,  
CUTS, GALLS, ETC.  
In Pint Bottles only 50cts Each.

Indorsed and Extensively used by thousands  
of horsemen, including T. W. McCaughey, Lett-  
bridge, J. H. Brown, Regina; also Morris  
MacLeod.

Sold in CALGARY, Wholesale or  
Retail by  
**JOHN FIELD,**  
English Chymist.  
Stephen Avenue. w 15 fto

Meadows and hay are important top-  
ics, and these received capital consid-  
eration in a recent issue of Rural New  
Yorker. Communications from success-  
ful farmers in widely separate parts of  
the country appeared at length, and from  
some of these have been gleaned the fol-  
lowing statements:

Professor Cook, of Michigan, calls at-  
tention to two points, namely—the mix-  
ing of alsike clover with red clover in  
the spring seeding and the use of a  
good hay loader. Regarding the first  
point he says: "Alsike often catches  
when the red does not. It is fertilized  
by the honey bees and so the first crop  
yields seed and renews the ground; and  
the alsike becomes perennial, or at  
least continues longer than does the red  
clover. I have practiced this somewhat,  
and shall do so more. The alsike clover  
has the further advantage of being a  
valuable honey plant."

T. B. Terry, of Ohio, emphasizes the  
well tested fact that "the time to draw  
in clover for hay is during the hottest  
part of the day." He says: "Just the  
moment it begins to grow cooler, that  
moment the air begins to deposit the  
moisture that it cannot longer hold. As  
soon as it is growing warmer the air is  
taking the moisture from the hay, or  
anything else it comes in contact with;  
but when it is becoming cooler your hay  
is taking the water back from the air."

Professor Roberts, of New York, says:  
Two methods are open to us in the im-  
provement of meadows. If they are  
rough and unproductive, plow, re-  
plow, fertilize and reseed, using some  
clover which will disappear in about  
two years. By this method last food  
will be lost free at the surface and with-  
out a field by fertilizers and that brought  
from the subsoil by the clover roots,  
there will be enough available fertility  
in the surface soil to produce many  
abundant harvests. The second method  
is to thoroughly scarify the surface with  
a sharp toothed harrow in the spring of  
the year, sow a little grass seed and one  
or two hundred pounds of commercial  
fertilizer per acre and roll with a heavy  
roller. This, of course, should be done  
in addition to giving the meadows a light  
cut of the manure either immediately  
after mowing or later in the fall. Where  
it is desirable to have the meadows per-  
manent, little or no pasturing should be  
done in the fall.

A Virginia correspondent increases  
the productivity of his meadows by  
applying every three or four years, 500  
to 300 pounds per acre of raw bone meal  
which is harrowed in with a sharp tool.  
A farmer in the Piedmont belt of South  
Carolina claims that all of the substi-  
tutes for clover the cow pea is most  
good and German millet and Hungarian  
grass next. The latter is a failure ex-  
cept on the richest land well prepared  
while the cow pea grows well on all  
kinds of land and with the rudest cul-  
tivation imaginable, and invariably im-  
proves the land, whether the crop is re-  
sowed or not. Peas are drilled in or  
sown broadcast after small grains have  
come off in June.

## STRAYS.

**\$10 REWARD.**  
STRAYED about three months ago, one horse  
about 4 years old with halter on, branded C  
on left shoulder, H on left jaw, inverted H on hip  
on his high up, also other brands. Supposed  
to have strayed out of Macleod. The above  
reward will be promptly paid to whoever will give  
information that will lead to the recovery of the  
horse. Address: J. D. Bailey, Ranch, care of H.  
C. Smith, Sheep Creek. 4-5

STRAYED into my hand on Kneehill Creek.  
On or about the 24th of April last, one  
black mare, brand J on left shoulder, bar  
on left hip, also one bay colt 1 year old,  
cattle, no brand. The owner or owners can  
have the above on proving property and pay-  
ing expenses of advertising. Apply at the  
REDAID Office or to  
**JAMES HOUSE,**  
Battle River P. O.  
Calgary, Sept. 5th, 1888. 3

STRAYED into the premises of J. W. Mc-  
Laughlin, half way between Fish Creek and  
Pine Creek, one brown gelding, hind of one eye,  
branded F on left shoulder, 2 on left hind,  
high up. Has been worked. The owner can have  
him by proving property and paying cost of advertise-  
ment. J. W. McLaughlin. 3-1

**\$45 REWARD.**  
ONE bay mare branded F on left shoulder  
and T W on mouth on left hip; one bay  
yearling gelding running with mare; one black  
horse; one on left shoulder and X on cross  
high up. A reward of \$15 per head will be paid  
for the return of the above animals to  
J. SHANNON, Fish Creek.

**\$5 REWARD.** Strayed from Pine Creek on  
Sept. 25th, one bay mare branded half dis-  
count H on left shoulder, diamond on left hip,  
also on right side. When last seen the mare  
had a black leather halter on. The above reward  
will be paid to any information that will lead to  
her recovery. CHAPMAN & DARG,  
McMurray P. O.

Stray Horse at Quora Ranch.  
SOMERSET, a white face, reddish and col-  
or marks on left shoulder V on left thigh,

**J. D. LAUDER.**  
Range—Elbow River. Address—Calgary.  
Vent—Bar under brand. 3-17

**JAMES MITCHELL.**  
Range, between Bow and  
Elbow rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Cal-  
gary, Alberta.  
Horse brand, same as cut  
on left shoulder with cut  
line rail.  
Cattle brand, same as cut  
on left side. Vent same as cut without rail.

**WINDER RANCH COMPANY.**  
Range, Willow Creek.  
Address, Macleod Al-  
berta.  
Horse Brand, same as  
cattle on left shoulder.  
This year's colts bran-  
ded double crank on left  
jaw.

**QUEEN RANCH CO.**  
J. J. Berter. Range, Willow Creek  
and High River.  
Address, Box 106, Calgary W. N. T.  
Horse brand, same as cut  
on left shoulder. Cattle  
brand, same as cut  
on left shoulder.  
Owners of horses branded with E on right  
shoulder and owners of all horses branded E on  
left shoulder.

**HIGH RIVER HORSE RANCH CO. (Ltd.)**  
D. W. MACPHERSON, Managing Director.  
Range, High River. Address, High River.  
Mares branded on left thigh: same as cut  
Numbered on left hip. Increase since 1-87  
branded on left rump underneath the tail  
Vent, horizontal bar through brand.

**KANBURY.**  
Range, Pine Creek.  
Brand same as cut  
Address, Calgary N.  
W. T.

**CROSS BROTHERS.**  
Range, Mosquito Creek  
and Little Bow River.  
Address, High River.  
Horse Brand, same as cut  
on left shoulder.  
Also own horse bran-  
ded same as cut on left  
thigh. And cattle branded J on right side and  
hip.

**THE COCHRANE RANCH CO. (Limited.)**  
Head Office, Montreal, P. Q.  
President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane,  
Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane,  
Sec.-Treas., P. S. Ross.

Range, Between Kootenai and Belly Rivers.  
Address, Macleod, N. W. T.  
Vent, inverted C on left side. Double device  
on calves branded after 1887.  
Underbit out of left ear of calves branded up  
to 1882.  
Vent for horses, inverted H on left hip.  
Also owners of cattle with double device, and  
branded with square and compass on right hip.

**W. FODDER.**  
Range, Little Bow.  
Address, High River.  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on left side.  
Horse brand, H P on  
left hip.  
Also owners of cattle

Range, Big Bend Belly  
River and Upper Teton  
Valley.  
Address, Lethbridge,  
N. W. T., and Old agency  
M. T.  
Horse Brand, 30 on left thigh. Also owners of  
the 6 and 60 brands.

**ISAAC ROBINSON,**  
Elbow Park.  
(Lately the Chipman  
Ranch.) Calgary P. O.  
Owner of cattle and  
horses. Brand OK same  
as cut on left rib.  
P. O. Box 21.

**CHARLES CAREY.**  
Range, Bow River, west  
of the Gap;  
Address, Canmore, N.  
W. T.  
Cattle Brand 4, same as  
Vent, rut bar over  
brand.

**STEWART RANCH COMPANY. (Limited.)**  
Range—Pincher Creek,  
near Fort Macleod.  
Address—Fort Macleod  
N. W. T.  
Owners of cattle and  
horses branded 4 on left  
hip, and cattle TH con-  
nected on left hip.  
Ear marks—light ear  
cropped left ear underbit  
Horse brand—80 on left shoulder. 2-17

**W. BKRINE.**  
Range, High River.  
Address, High River  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on right ribs  
Vent, same of cut on  
right hip.

**BOW RIVER HORSE CO. (Limited.)**  
Head office: Edmonton, Devonshire, England  
President, Charles Elliot Esq.  
Vice President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane.  
Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers  
Address of the Co., Cochrane P. O. Alberta.  
Brands, JH on left ribs and hip. Also owners  
of the old C brand of horses  
Also own horse branded monogram JH on  
left shoulder, or hip or both.  
Vent, inverted C on left hip.  
Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable  
prices.  
J. H. MORRISON, Manager,  
Cochrane Alta.

**BREARLY BROTHERS.**  
Address, Calgary.  
Range, Beaver Dam.  
Horse Brand, same as  
cut on left side.  
Also own cattle bran-  
ded BB on left hip and  
O-E on left side.

**MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.**  
W. C. WHITE. R. N. BROWN.  
PROPRIETORS.  
Address, Cochrane, N.  
W. T.  
Range, Bow and Ghost  
Rivers.

**LITTLE BOW RANCH CO.**  
Range, Little Bow and  
Mosquito Creek.  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on left ribs.  
Wattle, left cheek.  
Horse brand same as  
cut on left thigh.  
Vent, same as cut, on  
right thigh.

**PRIMROSE RANCH CO.**  
Range, Big Lake and  
Little Bow  
Brand, same as cut.  
Address, High River

**THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCH CO**  
(Limited.)  
Range—Porcupine and  
Willow Creek.  
Address—H. Stanley  
Lynch, Manager, Fort  
MacLeod, N. W. T.

**J. W. BRANKLEY.**  
Range, Stony Creek.  
Address, Calgary, Alta.  
Brand BX on right hip

**THOMAS BEHAN.**  
Range, between Bow  
and Elbow Rivers.  
Address, Stud Ranch,  
Calgary, Alberta.  
Brand 701 on left hip.  
Horse Brand, Diamond  
on left shoulder.  
Vent, 701 under brand.

**MAIN & DENNIS.**  
Range, Big Bend Belly  
River and Upper Teton  
Valley.  
Address, Lethbridge,  
N. W. T., and Old agency  
M. T.  
Horse Brand, 30 on left thigh. Also owners of  
the 6 and 60 brands.

**ISAAC ROBINSON,**  
Elbow Park.  
(Lately the Chipman  
Ranch.) Calgary P. O.  
Owner of cattle and  
horses. Brand OK same  
as cut on left rib.  
P. O. Box 21.

**CHARLES CAREY.**  
Range, Bow River, west  
of the Gap;  
Address, Canmore, N.  
W. T.  
Cattle Brand 4, same as  
Vent, rut bar over  
brand.

**STEWART RANCH COMPANY. (Limited.)**  
Range—Pincher Creek,  
near Fort Macleod.  
Address—Fort Macleod  
N. W. T.  
Owners of cattle and  
horses branded 4 on left  
hip, and cattle TH con-  
nected on left hip.  
Ear marks—light ear  
cropped left ear underbit  
Horse brand—80 on left shoulder. 2-17

**W. BKRINE.**  
Range, High River.  
Address, High River  
Cattle brand, same as  
cut on right ribs  
Vent, same of cut on  
right hip.

**THE CANADIAN AGRICULTURAL, COAL**  
& COLONIZATION CO. (Limited.)  
Address, Calgary, Alberta.

**STUART BROS.**  
Range, Jumping Pond.  
Brand same as cut on  
right hip. Also owners  
of cattle brand same as  
left side. Address  
W. W. Stuart,  
Milledale, N. W. T.

**MURRAY WOODS.**  
Range—Nose Creek North Branch.  
Brand—8 M  
On horse this brand is on the left shoulder; on  
cattle on the left hip.  
Vent: brand upside down on the hip for  
horses and a bar across the brand for cattle.  
7-1400

**BRIGHTON RANCH.**  
HENRY OULIN.  
Range, between Bow and  
Elbow Rivers.  
Cattle brand same as  
cut on left side. Vent  
bar through brand.  
Horse brand same as  
cut on left thigh.

**WILLIAM POLLOCK.**  
Range, Fish Creek.  
Address, Maple Creek  
Brand, same as cut.  
Vent, same as shoulder.  
The stock of the  
ranch, about 300  
head is for sale, as  
well as the ranch  
and implements.

**S. LIVINGSTON.**  
Range, Elbow River.  
Address, Calgary, Alberta  
N. W. T.  
Horse Brand, same as  
hip.

**NORTH-WEST CATTLE CO. (Limited.)**  
Head Office, Montreal,  
Q. President, Andrew  
Allen, Managing Direc-  
tor, P. S. Bennett.  
Range, High River.  
Address, High River N.  
W. T.  
Horse Brand, same as cut  
on left shoulder.

**T. H. STRADMAN.**  
Fort Macleod  
Address, Fort Mac-  
leod, N. W. T.  
Vent, same as left  
hip.

**MACLEOD STABLES**  
Harry Stradman,  
Proprietor.  
LIVERY, FEED AND SALE.  
Complete in all its branches. Special accom-  
modations for Stallions and Race Horses.

**HERBERT SAMSON.**  
Range, Little Bow and  
Mosquito Creek.  
Address, High River.  
Cattle Brand, XV on  
left side.  
Horse Brand, same  
cut on left hip.  
Also own horses and cattle branded 81 on left  
side.

**H. PRUM.**  
Range, north of High  
River, north of the Bow  
Address, Calgary  
Horse Brand same as cut  
on right shoulder.  
Mark this year's calves  
wattle on right thigh.

**T. O. CRITCHLEY.**  
Range, Nose Creek.  
Address, Calgary.  
Brand, 8 on left shoulder.  
Vent, 2 on left hip.

**THE McHUGH RANCH CO.**  
Range, Bow River Park  
P. O.—Calgary.  
Cattle Brand, same as  
cut, clip off right ear.  
Also owner of cattle  
branded B on right shoul-  
der. Horse brand 3 J on  
right shoulder.  
Heavy draught & general  
purpose stallions for sale

**WALBOND CATTLE RANCHE.**  
North Fork, Old Man's  
River and Beaver Creek.  
Brands—Cattle, W. B.  
on the left ribs and calves  
also left bar on the left  
hip.  
Ear marks—Right  
split, left two undercuts.  
Vent—W. B. (Mono-  
gram) on left thigh.  
Horses—W. B. (Monogram) on left hip.  
Vent—W. B. (Monogram) on left shoulder  
P. O.—Fort Macleod, Alberta.  
C. W. Fields, Local Manager.  
Wm. Bell, V. S., Clerk of the H. M. M. M. M.  
McCA CHAM,  
Manager Montreal  
1-13

**ALISA RANCH.**  
Range—Between Pine  
Creek and Sheep Creek.  
Cattle Brand "A" on  
Right Side.  
Horse Brand—Same on  
Right shoulder.  
Vent—Bar beneath the brand.  
MESSRS. BONE WRIGHT & TURNER.  
Calgary, N. W. T.

**Thos Harkness**  
Horse Dealer  
Brandon, Man  
Heavy Eastern Horses  
Specialty.







# The Calgary Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Published every Wednesday at noon at the office of the Herald Publishing Company (Limited), Stephen Avenue, Calgary, Alberta.

Subscription \$2 a Year.

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Single Copies 5 Cents Each.

THE WEEKLY HERALD AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL is the weekly edition of the Calgary Daily Herald. It is distinct from Wednesday's issue of the DAILY HERALD, thus allowing of a perfect arrangement of matter impossible with those so-called weekly papers which take the place of the Daily issue upon the days they are published.

JOHN LIVINGSTON, Manager.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1889.

THE CALGARY HERALD FOR 1890.

The change in the proprietorship of THE CALGARY DAILY HERALD involves no change in the general principles on which the paper will be conducted. THE HERALD will continue to support the general policy of the Conservative party of Canada, and will bring under the notice of the Government from time to time such measures as we deem fitted to promote the interests of the Northwest. The administration that has opened up the Northwest by means of railways, that has protected Northwest cattle interests by inflexible quarantine regulations, that has dealt liberally with the Northwest in all financial matters, and has given the Northwest representative institutions, is a administration worthy of the confidence of all the people of the Northwest, without regard to political affiliations. With a leading member of the Cabinet representing a Northwest constituency and probably more fully acquainted with Northwest requirements than any other man in Parliament, and with the active members of the Conservative party in the Northwest fully alive to the necessities of the hour and in constant touch with the Ottawa administration, there need be no apprehension of the Conservative Government at Ottawa failing in its duty to the section of the country which its genius and courage have done so much to develop.

The basis of Northwest prosperity having been safely laid in institutions, political and social, which insure to this country the sound administration of justice, and the protection of the civil and religious rights of all its people, the most important question of the hour is the material development of the country. There is no part of Canada blessed with a more active minded, more resolute or more industrious population than the Northwest Territories, and no portion of the Territories can claim excellence in this respect above the District of Alberta. Men of wealth, men of energy and intiligent industry, men of patient courage and perseverance, men of high professional attainments, men born and trained under the freest institutions in the world, have made their home in this district and its more populous centres, of which Calgary is the chief; so that to the development of the wealth and material resources of Alberta's towns and plains and mountains, there has been brought as high an order of intelligence and as ardent a patriotism as any country could desire. The result is seen on all hands—in the many industries existing and planned, in the almost perfect social order that reigns throughout this new country, (a genuine surprise to Old World inhabitants), in the rapid growth of thriving towns, and in the hopeful, sanguine, buoyant character of the whole people. Bright hopes were entertained, and great achievement has followed. The basis of a future greatness has been laid good and solid.

We are, however, only at the vestibule of the edifice that is being raised as a memorial to British and Canadian pluck and enterprise in this great interior. We have in Alberta a country rich in material wealth—the finest country in all the earth or the production of horses and cattle and sheep and swine; the richest in coal and iron and silver and gold; as a region for mixed farming and dairy products unsurpassed; with a climate that ensures to men and women a life as long and as happy as can be hoped for on this planet. In the centre of this territory of imperial dimensions stands Calgary, where commercial energy, largely reinforced by able men from the United States, has established the entrepot of this vast region, having tributary to it the great plain, north and east, the splendid range country of the south, and the mineral riches of the mountain region as far inland as the Summit. It will be the aim of THE HERALD, under its present management, as in the past and in conjunction with the other members of the Alberta press—to aid in every way in its power in the material development of Calgary and Alberta—whether by keeping their just claims before the world, by reaping the hands of the men now engaged in building up the country, or by suggesting and supporting new branches of industry to which the country and the town may seem well adapted. From the modest but hopeful opening of Alberta's history much is anticipated, and it will be the fruit of our own people if, with such great resource and so attractive a country, we fail to draw to Alberta and to Calgary such wealth in money and in people as the favorable conditions warrant.

Among the measures which THE HERALD will steadily urge upon the attention of the Federal Parliament during 1890 will be the inauguration of a comprehensive system of Immigration. Something in a large way must be done, and that soon, to people Canada's great prairie country, not by hundreds, merely but by tens of thousands, even hundreds of thousands annually. We recognize and appreciate what the Canadian Pacific Railway Company is doing in this direction. The efforts of Colonization Companies are also worthy of praise; and only the heartiest sympathy and assistance should be extended to the labors of such energetic gentlemen as Sir John Lister Kaye. Still, these are but as drops in the ocean in comparison with the needs of this great country. Nothing short of the authority and purse of the Dominion—supplemented, let us hope, by those of the Imperial Government—will suffice to meet the urgent demands of the hour and people the waste places of the Canadian Northwest with those who, while tilling these western lands and adding to the strength and wealth of the whole Dominion, will in an especial manner add to the millions of consumers of Canadian and British manufactures and share the burden of the maintenance of our Canadian institutions. When this great movement has been fully inaugurated—and it is bound to come—THE HERALD will see that the claims of Alberta will be properly placed before intending emigrants in the Old World.

Another measure of national development of imperative importance which THE HERALD will vigorously urge upon those in authority is the opening up of the mineral resources of the country. Almost within sight of Calgary there exists boundless wealth in the coal and iron and silver and gold mines lying between Calgary and the head waters of the rivers running to the Pacific. It is the belief of experts, confirmed by practical demonstration, that Calgary may become the outlet of the richest mineral region of the world. How to utilize these mineral riches for the benefit of Alberta and the Dominion—what steps to take to induce capitalists to engage in their

development—how best to divert the product of these extensive mining regions in the direction of our progressive towns: these are problems calling for immediate solution. A convention at Calgary of all who are interested in mining matters in Alberta might be of service, and indeed this would seem to be the proper initial step in bringing under the notice of the Federal Government the necessity that exists for aiding by Dominion Legislation the mining interests of Canada as freely and wisely as the Dominion Parliament has heretofore fostered railway construction, manufacturing, the fisheries, ship-building, agriculture and commerce generally.

To Subscribers to the DAILY or WEEKLY HERALD for 1890 we can promise a journal which will leave nothing in reason undone to promote the interests of Alberta. THE HERALD, while a consistent supporter of the broad lines of policy of the Conservative party, appreciates the fact that no part of the Dominion stands less in need of party agitation than the Alberta District. Here men's minds turn more to the material development of the country than to schemes of political aggrandizement, and THE HERALD is heartily in sympathy with this mental attitude. Whatever tends to retard Alberta's progress will find in us a foe; whoever moves to advance Alberta's interests will find in us a friend, regardless of his political complexion.

## THE ICELANDERS.

The existence of these hardy settlers in the district of Alberta is perhaps known to most of our readers.

The portion of the district chosen by these people is on the Red Deer River, about ten miles west of the main trail leading from Calgary to Edmonton. The settlement is reached by branching off the main trail about ten miles north of the "Lone Pine." There are now about seventy-five families in the settlement, all fairly well housed and possessing enough to give them a fine start.

Nearly all of these settlers have come in from the other side of the line, the reason given for changing being a succession of bad years, rendering it difficult for even these frugal and industrious people to exist.

That they are satisfied with their present condition is evidenced by the fact that hardly a week has gone by for months past without a new family coming in. This constant tide of incoming people is, we believe, barely known to most of our readers, the reason being in the fact of the quiet, unostentatious way in which the new settlers arrive and proceed to their destination.

When a new family make up their minds to come in, word is sent to some one in the settlement, and either one or two of the present settlers start out for Calgary with teams and convey the new settlers to their homes. While they are in town they are quiet and unassuming; they do their errands in a quiet way, and the chances are that they pull out for home before any except those from whom they purchase know that they have been here. Reports from the settlement show that they have made good provision for the coming winter. We believe that they will all make good citizens and that we will be more than satisfied that we have them in our midst.

## ALBERTA AND GREAT NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

A correspondent sends the following:— "Advices from the east indicate that some one is dealing in connection with the railway, and that the people of Calgary hope to run through their city, extending to Edmonton and the Athabasca country on the north and giving connection with the United States railway system on the south. There is an impression that the

charter is about to change hands, if it has not actually passed into new hands already. At the session of Parliament, which is to open in January, application will be made for a change in the conditions of the subsidy, and it is understood that the parties concerned in possession of the charter will ask to be placed on the same footing as the Regina and Long Lake company who, in addition to a land grant, are to receive from the Government a cash subvention, based upon services to be rendered in the future in the transportation of mails, police stores, Indian stores and other Government property.—Difficulty was found in financing the Athabasca scheme in England in the absence of this cash guarantee, although the land grant reached 10,000 acres per mile, while the Regina and Long Lake scheme met with no trouble whatever, and the railway is being constructed with remarkable rapidity. It is surmised that if a portion of the 10,000 acres per mile were to be surrendered, Parliament might consent to a cash guarantee similar to that extended to the other company, in which case the scheme would be favorably entertained in the London money market, and work commenced at once. At all events, recent advices from Eastern points lead to the belief that the Alberta and Great Northwestern will soon be an established fact. It will, however, be important to watch the legislation of the approaching session, so that no change be made in that provision of the act or order in council requiring the road to touch Calgary. Great expectations are based upon the construction of this line, which is restricted in its southern extension from Calgary to a route twenty miles or more west of the Galt line to Lethbridge. This suits Calgary and Southern Alberta generally, and it is to be hoped that no deviation will be made from so satisfactory a line."

## EDITORIAL NOTES.

Our readers may believe as much as they please of the telegraphed report of French aidmen from Montreal talking annexation in St. Paul. Our French speaking aidmen are exceedingly polite, and always say pleasant things when being entertained in foreign parts, but there is probably less annexation sentiment among them than there is among any other class of Canadians.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

### Industries for Calgary.

To the Editor of the HERALD. Will the new management of THE HERALD please bear in mind that there are several new industries which Calgary needs and will support. There are many among us who are better qualified to speak on such matters than myself, but I will name:

1. A grist mill. Flour equivalent to a quarter million bushels of wheat reaches here early via the C. P. R. There are a quarter million of bushels of grain to start with; if not raised in the Calgary district already it soon will be. Farmers are feeding splendid wheat to their chickens because there is no grist mill here, while the oats of Alberta are second to none. Whatever the council, the citizens or the press can do to aid in the establishment of such an industry should be done cheerfully, and ungrudgingly, and done quickly.

2. A Tannery: There is any quantity of hemlock bark in the mountains, and the establishment of a bark extract factory near the hemlock groves, would soon be brought about if those who are engaged in this industry in Eastern Canada or the United States once had their attention drawn to the favorable conditions for the manufacture. However, hemlock bark itself is carried enormous distances to tanneries in the United States by railway and water and profitably used, and the same would be true here, where the hides are on the spot. Now our hides are shipped to the east, there manufactured into leather, and the leather either in the side or in boots and shoes shipped back to us, we the consumers paying the double freight and the cost of endless handling. It is time we changed all this. The people of Calgary and Alberta should consider seriously the extent of their losses through the absence of a tannery and a boot and shoe factory on an extensive scale.

3. A Woollen Mill. Our district is destined to produce millions of sheep. It has already made a good beginning. We are to be a great wool producing country, certainly ahead of any other part of the Dominion. What are we to do with this wool? Are we to ship wool to the east and bring it back in blankets and "clothes," paying the cost of the manufacture and paying railway freight both ways? Is this regarded as the best thing for Alberta? We all know this is all wrong. Every Calgary man should urge his friends here or in the east to aid in establishing a woollen

factory right here at Calgary, the best place in the Dominion for such an industry.

4. Canning Meats. We are raising around us tens of thousands, soon to be hundreds of thousands, of cattle and sheep. Nowhere are cattle and sheep raised so cheaply. What are not needed for home consumption and for the police and Indians, are to be shipped east, mainly for export to England. The choice cattle can be sold east and in England at a profit, but there must always be a number of cattle which, though fair beef, fail from their appearance to bring paying prices. All such animals should be canned here on the spot. The market for canned meats (both beef and mutton) is practically unlimited. Eastern Canada consumes largely of United States canned, but England is a sure market. The British Government buys enormous quantities of Armour's canned meats for the army and navy, and the consumption on the continent is steadily increasing. There is no reason why Alberta cannot compete with Chicago, especially when the first cost of the article is so favorable. If the ranchmen would themselves establish a canning industry they would quickly find ways and means of making it profitable.

Yours,

A BYSTANDER.

## Territorial Notes.

The Indian policemen, says the Battleford Times, on the night following their appointment, made a big haul of their brethren for being drunk and buying and having intoxicants in their possession. The offenders were warned to be more careful in the future.

Medicine Hat Times, Nov. 28: The N. W. M. P. detachments are coming in for the winter. Corporal Weeza arrived from Willow Creek on Friday, and Corporal Martin brought his men in from Hall's Head yesterday.

One of Sir John Lister Kaye's teamsters after delivering a load of dead meat at Medicine Hat recently, left the trail and lost his way. The horses, unhitched, carried him to a settler's house, but up to Wednesday last he had failed to find his wagon. He has been discharged.

The directors of the Medicine Hat hospital issue tickets which insure the holder board, lodging, nurse and medical attendance for three, six or twelve months, as required, should he be taken ill during the period; prices, \$1.50, \$2.50 and \$5. The \$5 ticket confers membership for one year. Proceeds to the hospital building fund. So says the Times.

The protest against abolishing the French language and separate schools in Manitoba has extended to the Edmonton district and Prince Albert, where petitions are being signed by French and half-breed settlers. The clergy are active in opposition to the recent action of the Territorial Legislature.

The Prince Albert Times urges the local rifle association to form a militia company when the Dominion Government grants the necessary authority.

The Saskatchewan Institute (Prince Albert) is flourishing. Is the Calgary Institute to be permitted to die?

Mr. Cameron, the new clerk for the Indian agency, Duck Lake, had arrived here prior to the 15th ult.

The Duck Lake grist mill has been doing a good business. The Calgary grist mill, as yet, fails to materialize.

The north branch of the Saskatchewan froze over at Prince Albert on 12th Nov., the south branch on the 16th. The Bow and Elbow are flowing on as usual.

Prince Albert Times, Nov. 15th: Alex. Stewart, surveyor of the Long Lake & Prince Albert railway, was in town on Monday. His party are camped a short distance on this side of McFarlane's. After finishing the line to town Mr. Stewart intends to go on with the preliminary survey of a branch from Saskatoon and Edmonton.

Nov. 8, married at Prince Albert, Mr. T. E. Parker, Hudson's Bay Co., to Miss Hettie Turner, sister of Mrs. Charles Woodman. The ceremony was performed by Archdeacon McKay, at the residence of Mr. C. Woodman.

## The Mayoralty.

General regret is expressed at the published announcement of Mayor Marsh not to be a candidate for the mayoralty in 1890. The demands of the office on the Mayor's time are, no doubt, large, as might be expected in a new town, but the position is an honorable one and Mr. Marsh has filled it so satisfactorily that the citizens hope he may be induced to reconsider his determination. Should this be done an election by acclamation might be depended upon.







**A New Bridge.**  
An important movement is on foot at present, by which it is intended to improve and shorten the road into town from the south country. The present mission hill road down to Dowdney bridge is an acknowledged failure. The proprietors of the mission site see plainly that a new route and easy grade coupled with a good bridge of narrow span across the Elbow river at or near the east side of their property would be better for them than to have the road continue by the present hazardous route. The proposition of the promoters of the new route is to build a bridge either where the line of the mission property joins a strip owned by Mr. Carney, just west of the Agricultural Grounds, or on a line between Mr. Carney's five-acre strip and the Agricultural Grounds, or on a line half way between these two points. In any case the new road would lead into town via either Oler or Drinkwater Street. An engineer has been employed to examine and report which crossing will be the best. A meeting of those interested in the scheme was held in the old town hall yesterday afternoon; but as the engineer's report had not come to hand, the meeting was adjourned till Tuesday afternoon next.

**The Palace Meat Market.**  
It will repay every epicure to make a call at the Palace Meat Market of F. G. Topp, & Co., Stephen Avenue, where they can feast their eyes on as splendid a sight in the line of fat, fresh and cured meats as can be seen anywhere in a town the size of Calgary, or in many cities ten times as large as this place. Not only the eyes can be feasted, but for a mere trifle of money one can have a roast of beef sent home that would make the stomach of a king laugh. In looking round the shop we saw no less than 40 quarters of beef hung up. It is all young steer beef averaging from 3 to 4 years old and weighing 800 lbs. to the carcass, dressed meat. There is a peculiarity about the beef only known to Calgary or districts with similar grass and climate. The back of the beef is uniformly and thickly covered with fat from the shoulder to the rump. In addition it is thoroughly streaked with fat throughout, this is owing to the fact that the animals are always fat summer and winter from the time they are calves. The beef is all grass fed and that only. The company have also in stock a large quantity of hams and bacon and long, clear sides cured by the celebrated firm of H. Lawry & Son, Hamilton, Ont. Fresh pork raised in Calgary district is a new feature of their trade. Also fine lamb from the local ranchers. They have just received 35 barrels of eggs from the east which will be offered at wholesale only. Mr. Topp has got a great lot of Canadians for 1890, there are for distribution amongst their customers. Call and get a peep and see the fine show of beef, mutton, pork, hams, &c.

**Murrah for Christmas.**  
Hull Brothers & Co., you can bet your bottom dollar are not going to be last in the race. The fact is, they are getting there now on 'Xmas' beef and there will have to be lively spurring amongst the competitors for public patronage, if Hull Brothers don't "distance" them. The quantity and quality of beef, mutton, pork, cured hams and bacon that this firm are offering their customers is wonderful. It is no doubtful statement to say that no town in the most favored part of the Dominion can boast such a stock in one shop as this firm have in their Calgary establishment. Their stock take high rank even from an Alberta standard, which everybody knows is celebrated for its famous beef. Some people may be inclined to assert that this subject is worn thread-bare by much writing, well, may be so; but the beef ain't ours anyway, for it is thick with fat from bow to stern. No old, worn-out oxen forced into condition by hot slops, distillery grains or brewery swill, but fattened according to the natural and orthodox methods planned by providence for Alberta. No, nor the beef is not old cows that all the sap had been milked from till the fibre of the flesh had become tough and the marrow all gone from the bones and then bloated up with medical compound so as to look something like beef, but possessing none of the rich, savory flavor and delicious sweetness of these young animals fattened on the nutritious, sweet grasses of this district. Then in addition to the large quantity of beef, pork, mutton, and cured meats they have on hand, they have now a splendid lot of dressed turkeys, young and fat, raised by A. Lucas on his ranch up the Elbow river. These are really fine birds, fatted one of these turkeys nicely cooked would make one believe that Christmas was here in earnest. As for fish, they have them in great variety and more kinds coming from Lake Superior, to and buy one of their fine turkeys, and if it is not as good as we say, don't believe us again. Hull, like Saul, the commander of the forces of the Children of Israel, is head and shoulders above his fellows; but his prices are away down amongst the "dimes."

## Special Notice!

### FURNITURE.

I have a Splendid Lot of Upholstered goods including  
**Parlour Suites,  
Easy Chairs,  
Fancy Chairs,  
in Silk, Plushes & Petitpoint.**

which I will sell at Cost for  
**CASH ONLY.**

This is an opportunity never before offered in Calgary.

### GOODS AT COST.

**A. E. Shelton.**

**THE  
Canadian  
Agricultural  
Coy's.  
Meat  
Market.**

We are now prepared to supply the finest and choicest

**Beef,  
Mutton,  
Pork,  
Etc.  
AT  
Very  
Lowest  
Prices.**

Special rates to Hotels.  
Orders received by telephone or customers waited on daily. Call and give us a trial. We guarantee best cuts at lowest figures Telephone 5 B.

**D Snitor,  
General Blacksmith**

All work neatly and promptly done at moderate prices. **WHEEL MAKING** a specialty. Carriage repairing.  
**ATLANTIC AVENUE, EAST, CALGARY**

**Y. C. KITELEY'S**

## "Emporium of Fashions."

**GENTLEMEN:**—I have imported one of the largest stock of Woolens that has ever been brought to this country, consisting of the most æsthetic shades of soft Green, Brown and Black Meltons, Fur Beavers and Medium Weight Kerseys, Vincuna Cheviots, Fine Whinnys, Montagnac Diagonal Overcoatings with Pall Mallis, Belgravias and Durhams Curly Garry-owen F. lezes.

### SUITINGS.

Edinburgh Outings, Sanagrain Worsteds, With Over Checks, Pin Dots, French Worsteds in Grey, Blue and Brown Tints, Heavy Shetland and Blarney Tweeds.

### TROUSERINGS.

Elboeuf 6-4 Cassimere, in Stylish Strips of Oxford Cambridge and Peterboro Shades.  
I guarantee to fit the most æsthetic at

**Rock Bottom Prices.**

**Y. C. KITELEY, CALGARY, ALBERTA.**

## STOVES.

**CARLOAD ARRIVED**

**Ranges,  
Cook Stoves,  
Heaters,  
BEST AND CHEAPEST.**

## ROGERS & CO.

**Palace MEAT Market.**

**F. G. TOPP & CO.**

**ARE still to the fore with the VERY BEST GOODS in their Line.**

## - L. H. DOLL -

Has just opened a large and well assorted stock of the latest styles of LADIES' JEWELRY in  
**BROOCHES, BAR-PINS, EARDROPS** with latest screw springs and drop fastenings  
**and QUEEN VEST CHAINS, RINGS** set with the most valuable stones  
**LONG ALBERT  
PLAIN RINGS, CHASED**

**RINGS,**

Also a large number of RAW STONES that can be set up in any style. Our stock of  
**WALTHAM, ELGIN and SPRINGFIELD**

**-) W A T C H E S (-**

also complete and cases with almost every style of engraving. Call and see. No trouble to show goods.



**HORN'S old Stand.**



#### Important Meeting.

A full meeting of the stock holders of the Calgary Electric Street Railway Company, was held at Mayor Smith's office yesterday afternoon, to confer with a special committee of the town council appointed at the last meeting of the council for that purpose. The committee consisted of Mayor Smith, Councillors Grant, Orr and Murdoch, all of whom were present except Councillor Murdoch. The petition presented by the company to the council was considered and a further proposition made. The company ask for twenty years' privileges. They offer to bind themselves to build and operate a line on Stephen Avenue from the Government Park on section 16 to the easterly limit of section 15 at or near the barracks, before the end of 1890, provided whatever legislation is necessary can be obtained in time to carry out the work next summer, being expected that a meeting of the Legislative Assembly will be held in the spring of 1890, such legislation can then be applied for. They propose during the year 1891 to build a cross line from the Bow River to the Elbow River on Oiler Street or whatever cross street may seem the best. They also propose to enter into an agreement to still further extend their lines in 1892 or sooner, provided the interest pays five per cent, and to still further extend to any street where the prospective traffic on such extension would net 9 per cent. They are willing to enter into bonds to the fare to be charged, the number of trips to be made and the hours of the day at which trips will be run. The council committee were not given any power to act, but will report at the next regular meeting on the 10th of December, if not at a special meeting at an earlier date.

#### The Dangers of Electric Wires.

A remarkable accident from contact with an electric lighting wire occurred recently at New York. A telegraph wire, worn by rust, broke and fell in the high pole on which it was stretched in Fourth Avenue, and in falling dragged with it an electric lighting wire, which then lay in a loop across the Avenue.

Thomas Whelan, driving a delivery wagon of the Herald came down the avenue, and his horse stepped upon the fallen wire. The animal stopped short, then sprang with all its four feet into the air, and fell motionless. The concussion threw Whelan over the horse's head into the street. As he arose, bewildered by the fall, but not hurt, he steadied himself against the prostrated beast. A tremendous shock then threw him off his feet clean into the gutter. Whelan saw sparks flying in all directions as he fell, but, believing they were the creature of his fancy and the effects of his fall, and failing entirely to comprehend the situation, he picked himself up once more, went up to the horse to see what was the matter. He felt for its head in the darkness, and got hold of the bridle. The shock this time threw him still farther away. When he then at last understood the significance of the flashes of light and did not try to get up again, but he still and shouted for help.

Two men who were near heard his cries and ran to see what was the matter.

In the avenue—for an electric light wire was burning—they saw the telegraph track and the horse emitting flashes of blue flame and sparks were spouting here and there all about in unexpected places. The horse did not stir, and was evidently stone dead. A smell of burning flesh was perceptible half a square away.

No wire was in sight, but the knowledge that the danger, though unseen, was very near, made the men extremely careful. They crossed the Avenue, giving the horse and the wagon wide berth, and helped up Whelan, who was dazed and weakened. A crowd was gathering and the Avenue waking up.

Windows were opened, and heads thrust out everywhere, while anxious inquiries were made as to the nature of the trouble. The police were summoned and a sergeant with two men appeared. As soon as he saw the situation of affairs with the horse still burning on the track, the sergeant signalled all the policemen within call, and set a guard at each turning to keep passengers out of danger. Before enough had responded to carry out the precaution, however, a party of men came down the Avenue. The sergeant cried to them to stop, and when they paid no attention started across the Avenue to keep them off.

It was still too dark to see where the danger threatened, and so the sergeant went along, feeling his way with his back, to ward of the wire should he

encounter it, making a 'detour' around the wagon at what he thought to be a safe distance. However, he struck the wire with his head. It caught him across the forehead, knocking off his cap and sending him to the pavement as if he had been shot. He lay there motionless, but a policeman who had seen him fall saw also the flash which the wire emitted as it seared the servant's forehead. He dropped his baton, and seizing the servant's feet tried to pull him away with all his might. The shock which he himself received sent him sprawling, but he resolutely caught hold once more, and drew the prostrate servant out of death's path. His whole body tingled and shivered with the electric current as he made his effort, but he succeeded, and the servant recovered slowly. He was dazed and almost helpless, but insisted upon staying to give orders that the danger might be averted. It was out of the question for him to remain, however. His head was covered with blood. There was the plain imprint of the wire across the forehead, and blood had flowed from a deep gash above the eye, received probably in the fall. He was taken to the station house, but his cap, which no one dared pick up, lay on the track to show where the danger might be met with, and the dead horse was slowly burning in the roadway. Finally it occurred to someone to run to the Electric Light Company's workshops which are near by and summon aid. Men encased in rubber boots and gloves came and found the deadly wire. The end was beneath the prostrate horse. The wire was at once cut and pulled down from the pole; but it blazed and sputtered in the gutter for half an hour. It is not strange that no body here contends any longer that electricity is not sufficiently deadly to be used in the execution of criminals.

#### TELEGRAPHIC.

##### FOREIGN.

##### Lord Euston's Libel Suit.

LONDON, Nov. 27.—The libel suit of Lord Euston against Editor Parker of the North London Press came up again today. Lord Euston admitted that he had visited a house which has now gained such a reputation, but asserted that his visit was for ordinary and lawful purposes. After hearing the statement of the parties to the suit the magistrate committed Mr. Parker for trial.

##### More News From Stanley.

LONDON, Nov. 27.—Despatches received from members of the French Mission in Africa state that their caravan arrived at M'oni last Sunday. They met Stanley at K'awa. He was then eight days march from Boga. It is stated that Stanley has no money in his possession, a dispatch from Emin dated at M'idi, August 23rd, has been received by Sir William McKinnon. It says: "Thanks to all subscribers to committee for their generous help, which saved a hundred of my men from starvation."

##### Gladstone's Confidence of Election.

LONDON, Nov. 26.—Mr. Gladstone once informed that the Unionists would put up a candidate against him in Midlothian at the next election for parliament. He replied: "Opponent or no, I have the utmost confidence in the electors."

A heavy snow storm is prevailing in the counties of England.

##### A Valuable Drapery House Destroyed.

LONDON, Nov. 26.—White's extensive drapery establishment at Aldershot was burned yesterday. Loss \$500,000.

Charles Bradlaugh has gone to Bombay to recruit his failing health.

##### Stanley Sells His Latest Book.

LONDON, Nov. 40.—Henry M. Stanley has sold his forthcoming book outright to Sampson, Low & Company, publishers, for the sum of £40,000.

##### Lorne's New Story.

LONDON, Nov. 30.—A Scotch weekly will shortly publish a love story written by the Marquis of Lorne. The scenes of the narrative are laid in Canada and the plot is said to be stirring and full of pathetic incidents.

##### Furniture Business for Sale.

Owing to continued illness I have decided to relinquish business for a time at least. I am prepared to receive offers for my business at Calgary from bona fide parties only. If A. E. SHELTON.

#### NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that application will be made to the Registrar of Companies at the next meeting of the Board of the Calgary and Edmonton Railway Company for the purpose of constituting a railway from a point on the Canadian Pacific Railway, or Bow River, at or near Calgary, to a point at or near Edmonton, with power to extend southward to the International Boundary and northward to Peace River, to bridge navigable rivers, construct and operate telegraph lines and with lands which it may acquire and with such other powers as may be necessary for the purpose of the undertaking.

KINGSMILL, CATTANACH & SYMONS,  
Solicitors for the Applicants.  
Dated at Toronto this 14th day of November, A.D. 1889.

# Flannels,

# Blankets,

# Comforters.

NEW FALL STOCK JUST IN.

## Choice Goods.

## Extra Value.

### Fancy Stripe Flannels,

### Scarlet Flannels,

### White Flannels,

### Opera Twills.

## GREY FLANNELS

FROM 20C A YARD UP.

## RANKIN & ALLAN,

## "THE : LEADING : DRY : GOODS : HOUSE."

# MACLEAN, THE DRUGGIST.

Has just received a new invoice of goods, including a large and well selected stock of

### BATH AND CARRIAGE SPONGES.

LUBIN'S ATKINSON'S RICKSEKER'S AND LUDBURG'S

## ! PERFUMES. !

### COLGATE'S SACHET POWDERS.

### DIAMOND DYES AND PAINTS. All colors,

### FEEDING BOTTLES, NESTLE'S MILK FOOD, NESTLE'S SWISS MILK;

### MONSTERAT LIME JUICE in pints and quarts. Also new line of

## ENGLISH CONFECTIONERY.

OUR STOCK IS NOW COMPLETE. WE CARRY

### Fifty Per Cent More Stock Than any Other Drug Store

In Alberta, and Defy Competition in any line carried by us. Sole agent in Alberta for Puttner's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil, for Consumption, Bronchitis, Scrofulous and Wasting Diseases, etc., and

## THE GREAT SIMSON'S LINIMENT. PAIN DESTROYER



The Bow River Lodge A. F. & A. M. met last night with an extra large attendance of members, and chose the following officers for the ensuing year: Dr. N. J. Lindsey, W. M.; J. T. Child, S. W.; G. L. Fraser, J. W.; J. L. Bowen, Treas.; W. L. Bernard, Sec.; Rev. W. F. Cooper, Chap.; R. J. Mitchell, Tyler; F. G. F. Lapeonites, S. D.; G. A. Allen, J. D.; J. H. Ellis, S. S.; J. W. Bland, J. S.; M. Harris, Organist; A. Milne, I. G.; J. Grierson, D. of C. The brethren decided to celebrate the feast of St. John the Evangelist, by a Masonic dinner, and appointed a committee to carry out the details.